Akkadian
𒂗𒃲𒆳
⟨šag4.kal⟩
"willow"

Akkadian
𒌑𒁺𒉿
⟨hilēpu⟩
"willow"

Aramaic
אִלָּנָא
⟨ḥallāpā⟩
"willow"

Arabic
خِلاف
⟨ḵilāf⟩
"willow, oleaster"

French
chalef
"oleaster"

Navajo
chʼįįł
"weed, vegetable, plant growth"

Athabaskan
(*tɬʰˀɑ́tˀ)

Southern Athabaskan

Dené–Yeniseian

Na-Dené

Tlingit
chʼáaʟ
"willow tree"

Ket
долик
долигит
дольгит
дольт
⟨dolik⟩
⟨doligit⟩
⟨dɑlkit⟩
⟨dʲit⟩
"willow, esp. purple willow"

Yeniseian
(*jewtᵊ)
(*ʲewtᵊ)
(*dʌlʌ)
"willow tree"

Northern Yeniseian

Yugh
дʌʌлъ
⟨dʌʌˀɬ⟩

Southern Yeniseian

Arin
⟨talsetˀ⟩
"willow thicket"

Xiongnu

?

Common Turkic
(*tālīk)
(*tāl)
"willow"

Karluk

West Karluk

Uzbek
tol
"willow"

East Kipchak

Kyrgyz
tan
⟨tal⟩
"willow"

North Kipchak

Bashkir
tan
⟨tal⟩
"willow, esp. osier willow"

Kipchak

South Kipchak

Kazakh
tan
⟨tal⟩
"willow"

Oghuz

West Oghuz

Ottoman Turkish
دال
⟨dal⟩
"branch, bough, twig"

Turkish
dal
"branch, arm, tree"

Siberian Turkic

Sayan Turkic

Tuvan
tan
⟨tal⟩

Old Uyghur
ᠲᠠᠯ
⟨tal⟩

?

Italic
(*salīks)
(*salīkem)

Latin
salix
salicem
"willow, willow branch"

Translingual
Salix
"taxonomic genus of willow trees"

German
Salicet

English
salicet

German
Salizional

English
salicional

English
salicyl

English
salicylic

Latin
salictum
salicētum
"willow grove, willow plantation"

Central Romance

Italian
Saliceto
Saliceti

Eastern Romance

Romanian
sălcet
"willow grove"

Western Romance

Old French

Latin
salicastrum
"a wild vine that grows among willows"

Western Romance

Ibero-Romance
(*ŝaugaçro)
(*ŝaguarço)

Middle French

French
Saussay

French
Rue des Saussaies

Middle French

French
Saussure
Saulxures

English
Saussure

Portuguese
sargaço
"gulfweed, rockrose"

English
sargasso

English
Sargasso Sea

Spanish
sargazo

Translingual
Sargassum
"taxonomic genus of brown algae seaweeds"

Spanish
jaguarzo
"rockrose"

?

Middle Irish
ailestar
soilestar

Irish
feileastram
aileastar
siolastrach
"iris, yellow flag"

Spanish
arcazón
"wicker, willow branches"

Arabic
شكوى
⟨šakwas⟩
⟨šaqwās⟩
"rockrose"

Italo-Celtic
(*salīks)
(*salīkem)
"willow"

Celtic
(*salīxs)
(*salīkam)
"willow"

Old Irish
sail
"willow"

Middle Irish
sail

Irish
sail
"willow"

Gaulish
(*ŝalīcā)

Gaulish
(*Salīcāgena)
(*Salīcagenna)
"personal name: Willow-Born"

Middle Irish
(*sailech)

Irish
saileach
"willow, willow branch"

Manx
shellagh

Latin
Salicogenna

Latin
Salica

Scottish Gaelic
seileach
"willow"

Western Romance

Old Provençal

Occitan
Saug

French
Saugues

Brythonic
(*hēlig)

Breton
haleg
"willows"

Cornish
helyk
"willows"

Middle Welsh
helyg

Welsh
helyg
"willows"

Germanic
(*salhō)
(*salihō)
(*salhijō)

North Germanic

Old Norse
selja
"willow, esp. goat willow"

?

Finnic
(*salaga)
"crack willow"

Finnish
salaja
salava
"crack willow"

Old East Norse

Danish
selje-pil
"goat willow"

Old West Norse

Swedish
sälg
"goat willow"

Icelandic
selja
"goat willow"

West Germanic
(*salh)

Old English
sealh
salig
"willow, esp. goat willow"

Middle English
salȝe
salow
salwe
saly
salwh
sauch
"willow"

English
sallow

Scots
sauch
"willow"

Frankish
(*salh)

Old French
saule
"willow"

Middle French
saule
"willow"

French
saule
"willow"

Old High German
salaha

Old High German
salewīda

Middle High German
salewide

German
Salweide
"goat willow"

Old Saxon
(*salha)

Middle High German
salehe
salhe

Middle Low German
(*sale)

Middle Low German
salewide
"goat willow"

Hellenic
(*helikā)

Mycenaean Greek
𐀏𐀩𐀍
⟨e-ri-ka⟩
"willow, willow wood"

Classical Greek
ἑλίκη
⟨helikē⟩
"willow, esp. crack willow"

?

?
(*welik-)
"willow"

Germanic
(*wiligaz)

West Germanic
(*wilig)
"willow"

Old English
welig
wylig

Middle English
wylgh
wylow
wlew
"willow"

English
willow

Scots
willie
"willow"

Old Frisian
(*wilich)

West Frisian
wylch

West Germanic
(*wiligjā)
"willow"

Old English
wilge
wiliga
"basket"

Old Frisian

West Frisian
wylge

Frankish
(*wilga)

Middle Dutch
wilge

Dutch
wilg
"willow"

Afrikaans
wilg
wilger
"willow"

Old High German
(*wilgea)
(*wilga)

Middle High German
wilge
"willow"

Old Saxon
(*wilgia)

Middle Low German
wilge

Low German
Wilge

Indo-Iranian
(*wṛ́ʂāsˀ)

Indo-Aryan
(*wṛ́ʈʂāsˀ)

Sanskrit
वृक्ष
⟨vṛkṣáḥ⟩
"tree, wood, bowstave"

Prakrit
𑀯𑀽
𑀮𑀼𑀓𑁆𑀔
𑀭𑀼𑀓𑁆𑀔
𑀯𑀭𑀘
⟨lukha⟩
⟨rukkha⟩
⟨vracha⟩
"tree"

Elu

Dhivehi
ރުޚ
⟨ruk⟩
"palm tree"

Sinhala
රුක
⟨ruka⟩
"tree"

Magadhi

Bengali-Assamese

Sylheti
ꠛꠣꠇ
⟨ruk⟩
"wood"

Pali
ɭ-ɬ-ղ
⟨rukkha⟩
"tree"

Bengali
বৃক্ষ
⟨bṛikkhō⟩
"tree"

Sauraseni

Western Sauraseni

Romani
rukh
"tree"

Northwestern Sauraseni

Punjabi
ਰੁਖ
⟨rukkh⟩
"tree"

Hindi
वृक्ष
⟨vṛkṣ⟩
"tree"

Hindustani

Hindi
रूख
⟨rūkh⟩

Urdu
درخ
⟨rūkh⟩

Iranian
(*wṛ́ʂáh)

Avestan
𐬬𐬌𐬭𐬀𐬎𐬎
⟨varəšа⟩
"tree"

Old Khmer

Khmer
ព្រឹក្ស
⟨prĕksaa⟩

Thai
พฤกษา
⟨prúk-sǎa⟩
"tree"

Thai
พฤกษศาสตร์
⟨prúk-sǎ-sàat⟩
"botany"

Telugu
వృక్షము
⟨vṛkṣamu⟩
"tree"

Thai
พฤกษ์
⟨phrúk⟩
"tree, plant"