Proto-Indo-European <*nek-> "to perish, to disappear"
Proto-Indo-European <*nékyeti> "perishes, disappears"
Indo-Iranian <*náćyati>
Indo-Aryan
Dardic
Kashmiri <năsun> "to be destroyed, to disappear, to wear away"
Sanskrit <naśyati> "to be lost, to perish, to disappear, to be gone"
Maharashtri <nassai>
Marathi नासणे <nāsṇe> "to spoil, to rot"
Sauraseni
Madhya Sauraseni
Hindi नासना <nāsnā> "to destroy, to finish"
Western Sauraseni
Romani našel "to run away"
Iranian
Avestan <nasiieiti>
Western Iranian
Northwestern Iranian
Parthian <n'syd>
Proto-Indo-European <*nokéy-eti> "to make disappear, to make perish"
Indo-Iranian <*naćáyati>
Indo-Aryan
Sanskrit <nāśáyati> "to cause to be lost, to drive away, to destroy, to efface"
Iranian
Western Iranian
Old Persian <*n-a-θ-y-t-i-y> "to harm"
Old Persian <vi-i-n-a-θ-y-t-i-y> "does harm"
Italic <*nokeō> "harm, hurt, injure, slay"
Latin noceō "I injure, I do harm"
Central Romance
Italian nuocere "to harm, to damage"
Western Romance
French nuire "to harm, to spoil"
French nuisance "pollution, harm"
English nuisance
Latin nocēbō "I will harm"
English nocebo
Latin nocēns "injuring, doing harm, criminal, guilty"
Central Romance
Italian nocente "harmful, noxious, guilty"
Latin innocēns "harmless, blameless, innocent"
Western Romance
French innocent "innocent"
English innocent
Italian innocente "innocent"
Spanish inocente "innocent"
Latin nocīvus "harmful, injurious"
French nocif "harmful, unhealthy"
Italian nocivo "harmful, bad, noxious"
Spanish nocivo "noxious, harmful"
Latin nocuus "harmful, noxious, pernicious"
Latin innocuus "harmless"
Central Romance
Italian innocuo "harmless"
Western Romance
Spanish inocuo "harmless"
English innocuous
Proto-Indo-European <*nékst>
Italic
Latin <noxit>
Italic <*noksā>
Latin noxa "hurt, injury, offense, crime"
Latin noxius "hurtful, injurious, offensive, criminal"
English noxious
Latin obnoxius "punishable, liable, guilty, obliged, vulnerable, susceptible to danger or misfortune"
English obnoxious
Tocharian
Arshian <ñakäs>
Kushean <nekasta>
Proto-Indo-European <*nekrós> "dead"
Hellenic <*nekrós>
Classical Greek νεκρός <nekrós> "dead, a dead person, a corpse"
Classical Greek νεκρο- <nekro-> "necro-, used to derive words related to death or the dead"
English necro-
Classical Greek νεκρόμαντις <nekrómantis> "necromancer, prophet of the dead"
English necromancer
Proto-Indo-European <*nékus> "death, slaughter"
Celtic <*ankus> "death"
Brythonic
Welsh angau "death"
Old Irish éc
Irish éag "to die, to decay, death"
Celtic <*anxtu> "slaughter"
Brythonic
Welsh aeth "pain, fear"
Old Irish écht "slaying, slaughter, slain person, dead of valor, exploit, prowess"
Irish éacht "feat, exploit, achievement"
Indo-Iranian
Iranian
Avestan <naša?> "dead matter, defilement"
Avestan <Nasuš?> "Divinity of decay, corpses, and defilement"
Italic <*neks> "death, slaughter"
Latin nex "murder, slaughter, violent death"
Latin necō "I kill, I murder, I thwart"
Western Romance
French noyer "to drown"
Latin ēnecō
Central Romance
Italian annegare "to drown"
Eastern Romance
Romanian a îneca "to drown, to choke"
Western Romance
Spanish anegar "to drown, to flood, to innundate"
Latin pernecō "I slay outright"
Latin perniciōsus "destructive, ruinous, baleful, pernicious"
Central Romance
Italian pernicioso "ruinous, pernicious"
Western Romance
Old French pernicios
English pernicious
Proto-Indo-European <*ñkwó>
Tocharian <*eñkwe>
Arshian <oñk>
Kushean <eñkwe> "a mortal, a human"
Proto-Indo-European <*nék-tr̥h₂> "overcoming death, beyond death"
Hellenic
Greek νέκταρ <néktar> "drink of the gods, granting immortality"
Latin nectar "nectar"
English nectar
Italian nettare "nectar"