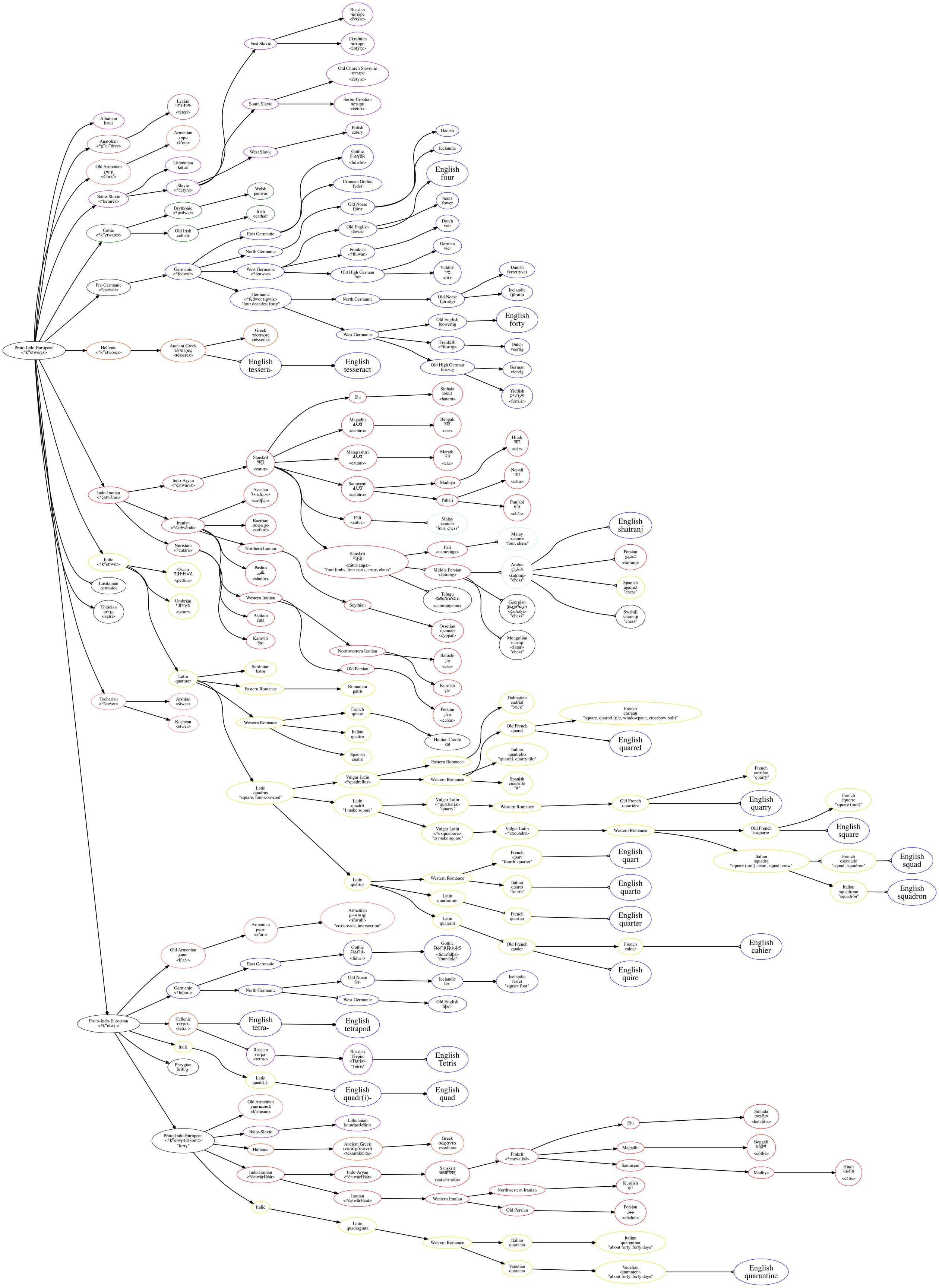
Proto-Indo-European
<*kʷetwóres>
Albanian
katër
Anatolian
<*gʷetʷóres>
Old Armenian
չորք
<č'ork'>
Balto-Slavic
<*ketures>
Celtic
<*kʷetwares>
Pre-Germanic
<*petwôr>
Lusitanian
petranioi
Thracian
κετρι
<ketri>
Italic
<*kʷettwōr>
Oscan
𐌐𐌄𐌔𐌕𐌉𐌅𐌃
<pettiur>
Umbrian
𐌖𐌄𐌔𐌕𐌉𐌅𐌃
<petur>
Hellenic
<*kʷétwores>
Ancient Greek
τέσσερες
<tésseres>
Greek
τέσσερις
<tésseris>
English
tessera-
English
tesseract
Lycian
𐊗𐊕𐊗𐊖𐊓
<teteri>
Armenian
չորս
<č'ors>
Lithuanian
keturi
Slavic
<*četŷre>
East Slavic
Russian
четы́ре
<četýre>
Ukrainian
чоти́ри
<čotýry>
South Slavic
Old Church Slavonic
четыре
<četyre>
Serbo-Croatian
чѐтири
<čètiri>
West Slavic
Polish
cztery
Germanic
<*fedwōr>
East Germanic
Gothic
𐍆𐌹𐌳𐍅𐍉𐍂
<fidwōr>
North Germanic
West Germanic
<*feuwar>
Germanic
<*fedwōr tigwiz>
"four decades, forty"
Crimean Gothic
fyder
Old Norse
fjórir
Old English
fēower
Frankish
<*fiuwar>
Old High German
fior
Danish
Icelandic
English
four
Scots
fower
Dutch
vier
German
vier
Yiddish
פיר
<fir>
North Germanic
West Germanic
Old Norse
fjórutigi
Old English
fēowertiġ
Frankish
<*fiurtig>
Old High German
fiorzug
Danish
fyrre(tyve)
Icelandic
fjörutíu
English
forty
Dutch
veertig
German
vierzig
Yiddish
פֿערציק
<fertsik>
Greek
τέσσερις
<tésseris>
English
tessera-
English
tesseract
Indo-Iranian
<*čatwāras>
Indo-Aryan
<*čatwāras>
Sanskrit
चतुर्
<catur>
Iranian
<*čaθwārah>
Avestan
𐬨𐬀𐬎𐬎𐬀𐬉𐬯
<caθβar>
Bactrian
σοφαρο
<sofaro>
Nuristani
<*čatāra>
Pashto
څلور
<shalór>
Ashkun
čátā
Kamviri
što
Elu
Magadhi
𑀘𑀸𑀢𑀸𑀭
<cattāro>
Maharashtri
𑀘𑀸𑀢𑀸𑀭
<cattāro>
Sauraseni
𑀘𑀸𑀢𑀸𑀭
<cattāro>
Pali
<catur>
Sinhala
සතර
<hatara>
Bengali
চাঁর
<car>
Marathi
चार
<cār>
Madhya
Pahari
Hindi
चार
<cār>
Nepali
चार
<cāra>
Punjabi
ਚਾਰ
<chār>
Malay
<catur>
"four, chess"
Sanskrit
चतुरङ्ग
<cátur-aṅga>
"four limbs, four parts, army, chess"
Pali
<caturaṅga>
Middle Persian
<čatrang>
Telugu
చతురంగము
<caturaṅgamu>
Malay
<catur>
"four, chess"
Arabic
شطرنج
<šaṭranj>
"chess"
English
shatranj
Persian
شطرنج
<šatranj>
Spanish
ajedrez
"chess"
Georgian
ჭადრაკი
<čadraki>
"chess"
Swahili
sataranji
"chess"
Mongolian
шатар
<šatar>
"chess"
Scythian
Ossetian
цыппар
<cyppar>
Northwestern Iranian
Balochi
چار
<cár>
Kurdish
çar
Old Persian
Persian
چهار
<čahâr>
Haitian Creole
kat
Northern Iranian
Western Iranian
Latin
quattuor
Sardinian
bator
Eastern Romance
Romanian
patru
Western Romance
French
quatre
Italian
quattro
Spanish
cuatro
Tocharian
<*śaṭwer>
Arshian
<śtwar>
Kushean
<śtwer>
Latin
quadrus
"square, four-cornered"
Vulgar Latin
<*quadrellus>
Eastern Romance
Western Romance
Dalmatian
cadrial
"brick"
Old French
quarel
Italian
quadrello
"quarrel, quarry tile"
Spanish
cuadrillo
"#"
French
carreau
"square, quarrel (tile, windowpane, crossbow bolt)"
English
quarrel
Latin
quadrō
"I make square"
Vulgar Latin
<*quadraria>
"quarry"
Vulgar Latin
<*exquadrare>
"to make square"
Vulgar Latin
<*exquadra>
Western Romance
Old French
quarrière
French
carrière
"quarry"
English
quarry
Old French
esquarre
French
équerre
"square (tool)"
English
square
Italian
squadra
"square (tool), team, squad, crew"
French
escouade
"squad, squadron"
English
squad
Italian
squadrone
"squadron"
English
squadron
Latin
quārtus
Western Romance
French
quart
"fourth, quarter"
Italian
quarto
"fourth"
Latin
quartarium
Latin
quaternī
French
quartier
Old French
quaier
French
cahier
English
cahier
English
quart
English
quarto
English
quarter
English
quire
Armenian
քառուղի
<kʻaṙuġi>
"crossroads, intersection"
Armenian
քառ-
<kʻaṙ->
Old Armenian
քառ-
<kʻaṙ->
Germanic
<*feƀur->
East Germanic
Gothic
𐍆𐌹𐌰𐌽𐍂-
<fidur->
Gothic
𐍆𐌹𐌰𐌽𐍂𐍆𐌰𐌻𐌱𐍃
<fidurfalþs>
"four-fold"
North Germanic
Old Norse
fer-
Icelandic
fer-
Icelandic
ferfet
"square foot"
West Germanic
Old English
fīþer-
Proto-Indo-European
<*kʷetwr̥->
Hellenic
τετρα-
<tetra->
English
tetra-
English
tetrapod
Italic
Phrygian
δεθυρο-
Russian
тетра-
<tetra->
Russian
Тéтрис
<Tétris>
"Tetris"
English
Tetris
Latin
quadr(i)-
English
quadr(i)-
English
quad
Proto-Indo-European
<*kʷetwr̥-(d)komt>
"forty"
Old Armenian
քառասուն
<kʻarasun>
Balto-Slavic
Lithuanian
keturiasdešimt
Hellenic
Ancient Greek
τεσσαράκοντά
<tessarákonta>
Greek
σαράντα
<saránta>
Indo-Iranian
<*čatwārĤćát>
Indo-Aryan
<*čatwārĤšát>
Sanskrit
चत्वारिंशत्
<catvāriṃśát>
Iranian
<*čatwārHcát>
Western Iranian
Prakrit
<*catwaliśá>
Elu
Magadhi
Sauraseni
Sinhala
සතළිහ
<hataḷiha>
Bengali
চল্লিশ
<cōlliś>
Madhya
Hindi
चालीस
<cālīs>
Northwestern Iranian
Old Persian
Kurdish
çil
Persian
چهل
<chehel>
Italic
Latin
quadrāgintā
Western Romance
Italian
quaranta
Venetian
quaranta
Italian
quarantina
"about forty, forty days"
Venetian
quarantena
"about forty, forty days"
English
quarantine