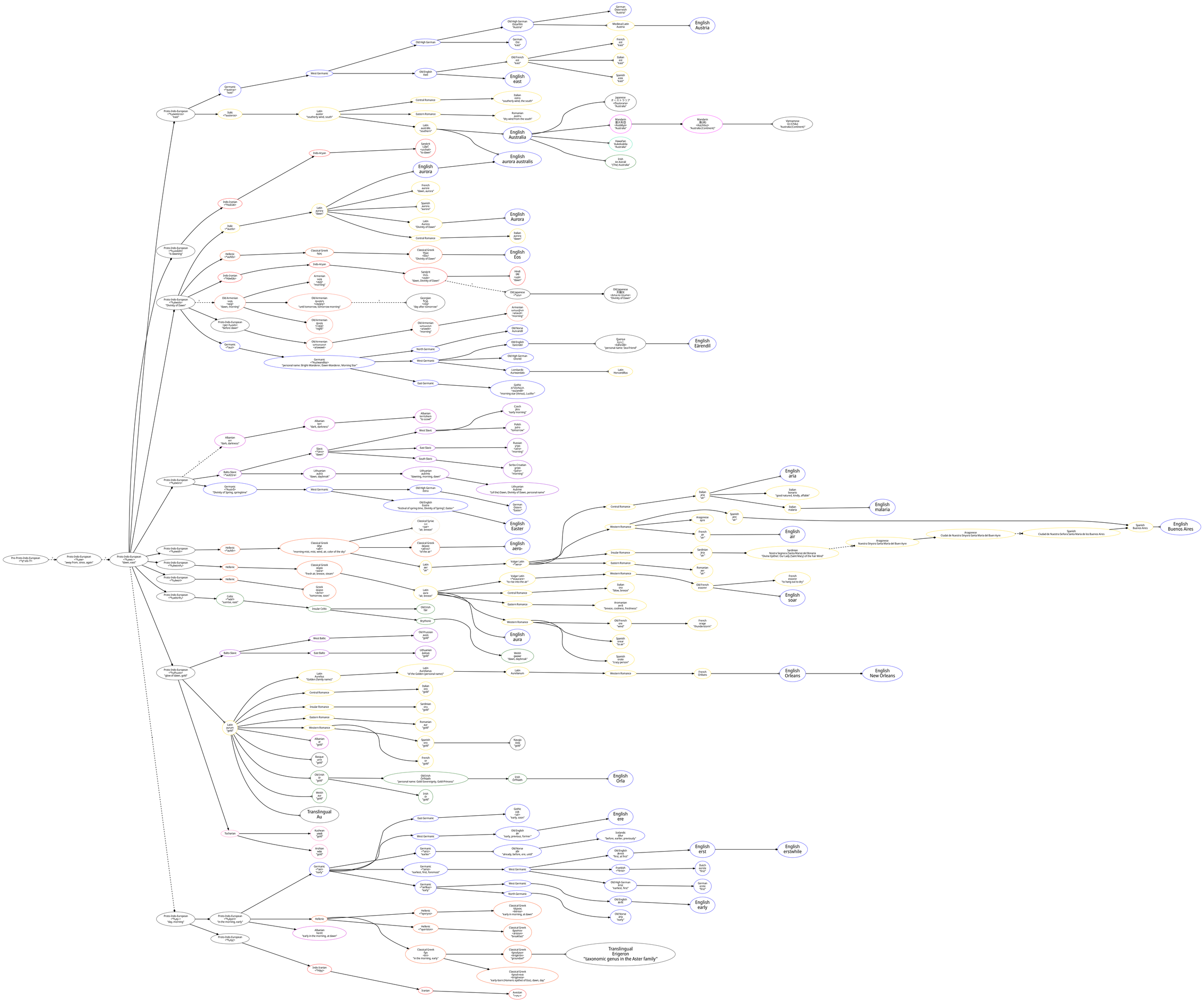
Pre-Proto-Indo-European
*h₂ep-eb-??-
?
Proto-Indo-European
*h₂ep-
"away from, since, again"
?
Proto-Indo-European
*h₂ues-
"dawn, east"
Proto-Indo-European
*h₂ewsos-
"east"
Germanic
*austraz>
"east"
West Germanic
Old High German
Ôstarrîhi
"Austria"
German
Österreich
"Austria"
Medieval Latin
Austria
English
Austria
Old High German
Old English
East
German
Ost
"east"
Old French
est
"east"
French
est
"east"
Italian
est
"east"
Spanish
este
"east"
English
east
Italic
*austeros>
Latin
auster
"southerly wind, south"
Central Romance
Italian
ostro
"southerly wind, the south"
Eastern Romance
Romanian
austru
"dry wind from the south"
Latin
australis
"southern"
English
Australia
Japanese
オーストラリア
<Ōsutoraria>
"Australia"
Mandarin
澳大利亞
<Àodàlìyà>
"Australia"
Mandarin
澳洲
<Àozhōu>
"Australia (Continent)"
Vietnamese
Úc (Châu)
"Australia (Continent)"
Hawaiian
Aukekulelia
"Australia"
Irish
An Astráil
"(The) Australia"
English
aurora australis
Proto-Indo-European
*h₂ausōs
"is dawning"
Indo-Iranian
*hₓéuHas
Indo-Aryan
Sanskrit
ऊषस्
<ūṣhas>
"to dawn"
English
aurora
Indo-Iranian
*hₓéuHas
Italic
*austos>
Latin
aurora
"dawn"
French
aurore
"dawn, aurora"
Spanish
aurora
"aurora"
Latin
Aurora
"Divinity of Dawn"
English
Aurora
Central Romance
Italian
aurora
"dawn"
Hellenic
*hₓawHos>
Classical Greek
ἠώς
<ēōs>
"Divinity of Dawn"
English
Eos
Indo-Iranian
*hₓéwsas>
Indo-Aryan
Sanskrit
उषस्
<uṣás>
"dawn, Divinity of Dawn"
Hindi
उषा
<uṣā>
"dawn"
?
Old Japanese
*usa>
Old Japanese
天鈿女
<Ama no Uzume>
"Divinity of Dawn"
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓéwsōs
"Divinity of Dawn"
?
Old Armenian
ա(ւ)ց
<aṙj>
"dawn, morning"
Armenian
ա(ւ)ց
<aṙj>
"morning"
Old Armenian
ցայգյոյն
<c'aygyoyn>
"until tomorrow, tomorrow morning"
?
Georgian
ღამე
<ghame>
"day after tomorrow"
Proto-Indo-European
<per-h₂ustós>
"before dawn"
Old Armenian
ցայգ
<c'ayg>
"night"
Germanic
*haustō
Old Armenian
ա(ւ)տաւսաւն
<aṙawawn>
Old Armenian
ա(ւ)տաւսոյն
<aṙawoyn>
"morning"
Armenian
առաւօտուն
<aṙavotʻn>
"morning"
Old Norse
Aurvandil
Germanic
<*Auzwandilaz>
"personal name: Bright-Wanderer, Dawn-Wanderer, Morning Star"
North Germanic
West Germanic
Old English
Earendel
Quenya
Eärendil
<Eärendil>
"personal name: Sea-Friend"
English
Eärendil
Old High German
Orentil
Lombardic
Auriwandalo
Latin
Horvandillus
East Germanic
Gothic
𐌰𐌿𐌶𐍅𐌰𐌽𐌳𐌹𐌻𐌰𐍃
<auzandilas>
"morning star (Venus), Lucifer"
Albanian
errë
"dark, darkness"
Albanian
terr
"dark, darkness"
Albanian
terrtofsen
"to scowl"
Czech
jitro
"early morning"
West Slavic
Polish
jutro
"tomorrow"
Slavic
*utro>
"dawn"
East Slavic
Russian
утро
<utro>
"morning"
South Slavic
Serbo-Croatian
јутро
<jutro>
"morning"
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓuéso-
Balto-Slavic
*hₓaušrā>
Lithuanian
aušrà
"dawn, daybreak"
Lithuanian
aušrinis
"dawning, morning, dawn"
Lithuanian
Aušrinė
"(of the) Dawn, Divinity of Dawn, personal name"
Germanic
*hₓéwsō-
"Divinity of Spring, springtime"
West Germanic
Old High German
Ôstra
German
Ostern
"Easter"
Old English
Ēostre
"festival of spring time, Divinity of Spring†, Easter"
English
Easter
Classical Syriac
ܐܘܪ
<ʾawr>
"air, breeze"
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓéwes-
"to glow"
Hellenic
*hₓéwsos>
Classical Greek
ἠώς
<ēōs>
"morning mist, mist, wind, air, color of the sky"
Classical Greek
ἀήρος
<aérros>
"of the air"
English
aero-
Latin
aer
"air"
Vulgar Latin
*haera>
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓéwsōr
Hellenic
Classical Greek
ἀώρα
<aōra>
"fresh air, breeze, steam"
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓuésr̥h₂
Hellenic
Greek
αύριο
<ávrio>
"tomorrow, soon"
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓuésr̥h₂-yo
Celtic
*wāˈli>
"sunrise, east"
Latin
aura
"air, breeze"
Vulgar Latin
*hₓaurāre>
"to rise into the air"
Central Romance
Eastern Romance
Western Romance
Italian
ora
"blow, breeze"
Aromanian
avrã
"breeze, coolness, freshness"
Old French
ore
"wind"
French
orage
"thunderstorm"
Spanish
orear
"to air"
Spanish
orate
"crazy person"
Insular Celtic
Old Irish
fair
Brythonic
Welsh
gwawr
"dawn, daybreak"
English
aura
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓuéltuso>
"glow of dawn, gold"
Balto-Slavic
West Baltic
Old Prussian
auss
"gold"
East Baltic
Lithuanian
áuksas
"gold"
Latin
Aurēlius
"Golden (family name)"
Latin
Aurēliānus
"of the Golden (personal name)"
Latin
Aurēlianum
Western Romance
French
Orléans
English
Orléans
English
New Orleans
Latin
aurum
"gold"
Central Romance
Italian
oro
"gold"
Insular Romance
Sardinian
oru
"gold"
Eastern Romance
Romanian
aur
"gold"
Western Romance
Albanian
ar
"gold"
Spanish
oro
"gold"
Navajo
óola
"gold"
French
or
"gold"
Basque
urre
"gold"
Old Irish
ór
"gold"
Old Irish
Órfhlaith
"personal name: Gold-Sovereignty, Gold-Princess"
Irish
Órfhlaith
English
Orla
Irish
ór
"gold"
Welsh
aur
"gold"
Translingual
Au
Tocharian
Kuchean
ñuwā
"gold"
Arshian
wās
"gold"
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓéwes-
Germanic
*aiz>
"early"
East Germanic
Gothic
𐌰𐌹𐍄
<air>
"early, soon"
English
ere
West Germanic
Old English
ǣr
"early, previous, former"
Icelandic
árr
"before, earlier, previously"
Germanic
*aizīz>
"earlier"
Old Norse
árr
"already, before, ere, until"
Old English
ǣrest
"first, at first"
English
erst
English
erstwhile
Germanic
*aizizô-
"earliest, first, foremost"
West Germanic
Frankish
*ērist>
Dutch
eerste
"first"
Old High German
êrist
"earliest, first"
German
erste
"first"
Germanic
*airlīkaz>
"early"
West Germanic
North Germanic
Old English
ǣrlīċ
English
early
Old Norse
árla
"early"
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓéwes-
"dawn, east"
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓéwes-
"day, morning"
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓéwsōs
"in the morning, early"
Hellenic
Hellenic
*ēwryyos>
Classical Greek
ἠριος
<ēríos>
"early in morning, at dawn"
Albanian
herët
"early in the morning, at dawn"
Hellenic
*ēyerístos>
Classical Greek
ἄριστον
<áriston>
"breakfast"
Proto-Indo-European
*hₓéwsr̥
Classical Greek
ἠώς
<ēōs>
"in the morning, early"
Classical Greek
ἠριγένεια
<ērigéneia>
"Ērigeron"
"groundsel"
Translingual
Erigeron
"taxonomic genus in the Aster family"
Classical Greek
ἠριγένεια
<ērigéneia>
"early-born (Homeric epithet of Eos), dawn, day"
Indo-Iranian
*hₓéwsr̥
Iranian
Avestan
𐬀𐬎𐬎𐬀
Italian
aria
"air"
English
aria
Italian
bonario
"good natured, kindly, affable"
Italian
malaria
English
malaria
Central Romance
Western Romance
Aragonese
ayre
Spanish
aire
"air"
Spanish
Buenos Aires
English
Buenos Aires
French
air
"air"
English
air
Insular Romance
Sardinian
ària
"air"
Sardinian
Nostra Segnora (Santa Maria) del Bonaria
"Divine Epithet: Our Lady (Saint Mary) of the Fair Wind"
Aragonese
Nuestra Señora Santa María del Buen Ayre
Aragonese
Ciudad de Nuestra Señora Santa María del Buen Ayre
Spanish
Ciudad de Nuestra Señora Santa María de los Buenos Aires
Eastern Romance
Romanian
aer
"air"
Old French
essorer
French
essorer
"to hang out to dry"
English
soar