



Proto-Indo-European
<*>bréh₂tēr>
"brother"

Hellenic
<*>phrātēr>

Classical Greek
φρατήρ
<phrātēr>
"kinsman, community member, citizen"

Classical Greek
φρατρία
<phratria>
"brotherhood, clan, association, conspiracy"

Latin
phratría

English
phratry

Indo-Iranian
<*>brāhtā>

Indo-Aryan

Sanskrit
भ्रातर
<bhrātṛ>
"brother, kinsman, paternal cousin, friend"

Magahi
भैया
<bhai>
"brother"

Maharashtri
भाऊ
<bhāu>
"brother"

Pali
भ्राता
<bhāta>

Sauraseni
भाय
<bhai>

Northwestern Sauraseni

Western Sauraseni

Romani

Angloromani
pal
"brother, friend"

English
pal

Iranian
<*>brāhtā>

Avestan
𐬀𐬀𐬎𐬎𐬀
<brātar>
"brother"

Northern Iranian

Pashto
برور
<wrōr>
"brother"

Western Iranian

Old Persian
𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎧𐎡𐎴
"brother"

Ashkun
brā

Kamviri
bro

Sardinian
frade
"brother"

Eastern Romance

Western Romance

English
frater

Old Persian
𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎧𐎡𐎴
"brother"

Persian
برادر
<barādar>
"brother, comrade"

Ottoman Turkish
برادر
<birader>
"brother"

Turkish
birader

Serbo-Croatian
brat
<brāter>
"bro, friend"

Ossetian
æpæd
<æpæd>
"kinsman, relative"

Kurdish
bira
"brother"

Parthian
𐭠𐭣𐭥𐭥

"brother"

Bengali
বোনেরা
<bonera>
"brother, kinsmen, friend"

Old French
frere

French
frère
"brother, monk"

English
friar

Italic
<*>frāter>

Mysian
𐌆𐌗𐌚𐌚𐌚
<braterais>
"for brothers"

Phrygian
𐌒𐌗𐌚𐌚𐌚
<bratece>
"for a brother"

Nuristani

Ashkun
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Sardinian
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"brother"

Eastern Romance

Western Romance

English
frater

Latin
frāter
"brother, friend, community member, sibling"

Oscan
𐌆𐌗𐌚𐌚𐌚
<fratrum>
"of brothers"

Venetic
𐌆𐌗𐌚𐌚𐌚
<frater>
"for a brother"

English
frater

Latin
frāternālis
"brotherly, fraternal"

Western Romance

Old French
frere

Italian
frate
"friar, monk, brother"

English
frater

Old Occitan
fraire

Spanish
fralle
"friar"

Spanish
fray
"friar"

Old French
fraternel

French
fraternel
"fraternal"

English
fraternal

Tocharian
<*>procer>
"brother"

Arshian
<praca>
"brother"

Kushean
<procer>
"brother"

Latin
frāternitās
"brotherhood"

Western Romance

Old French

Spanish
fraternidad
"fraternity, brotherhood"

English
fraternitās

Italian
fraternità
"fraternity, brotherhood"

French
fraternité
"fraternity, brotherhood"

English
fraternity

Anatolian

Lydian
𐌆𐌗𐌚𐌚𐌚
<brafsis>
"brother, community member"

Old Armenian
br̥pawj
<br̥pawj>
"brother"

Armenian
br̥pawj
<br̥pawj>
"brother"

East Baltic
<*>bratēlis>

Lithuanian
brōlis
"brother"

East Slavic
братъ

South Slavic

Old Church Slavonic
братъ
<bratŭ>
"brother"

Serbo-Croatian
brat
<brat>
"brother, pal"

Polish
brat

Russian
брат
<brat>
"brother, pal"

Ukrainian
брат
<brat>
"brother, pal"

Russian
братство
<bratstvo>
"brotherhood, mafia"

English
bratva

Pre-Armenian
<*>bray>

East Baltic
<*>brote>

Slavic
<*>brātr̥s>

West Baltic

Old Prussian
bratli
<bratli>
"brother, comrade, community member"

Old Norse
bróðir
"brother"

Old English
brōþor
"brother"

Frankish

Old High German
bruder
"brother"

German
bruder
"brother"

Yiddish
ברודער
<bruder>
"brother"

English
brother

English
bro

English
buddy

Celtic
<*>brātrī>

Brythonic
<*>brōdr̥>

Welsh
brwd
"brother, friar"

Gaulish
<*>bratir>

Gaulish
Bratonos
"Little-Brother (personal name)"

Old Irish
bráthair
"brother, cousin, kinsman"

Irish
bráthair
"monk, friar, community member"

Old Irish
derbráthair
"full brother, brother german"

Danish
bror
"brother"

Icelandic
bróðir
"brother"

English
brother

Scotts
brither
"brother"

Yola
brover
"brother"

Dutch
broeder
"brother (dated), friar, community member, colleague"

Dutch
broer
"brother"

Germanic
<*>brōþēr>

East Germanic

Gothic
𐌵𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌿𐌸
<brōþar>
"brother"

Crimean Gothic
bruder

Old Norse
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