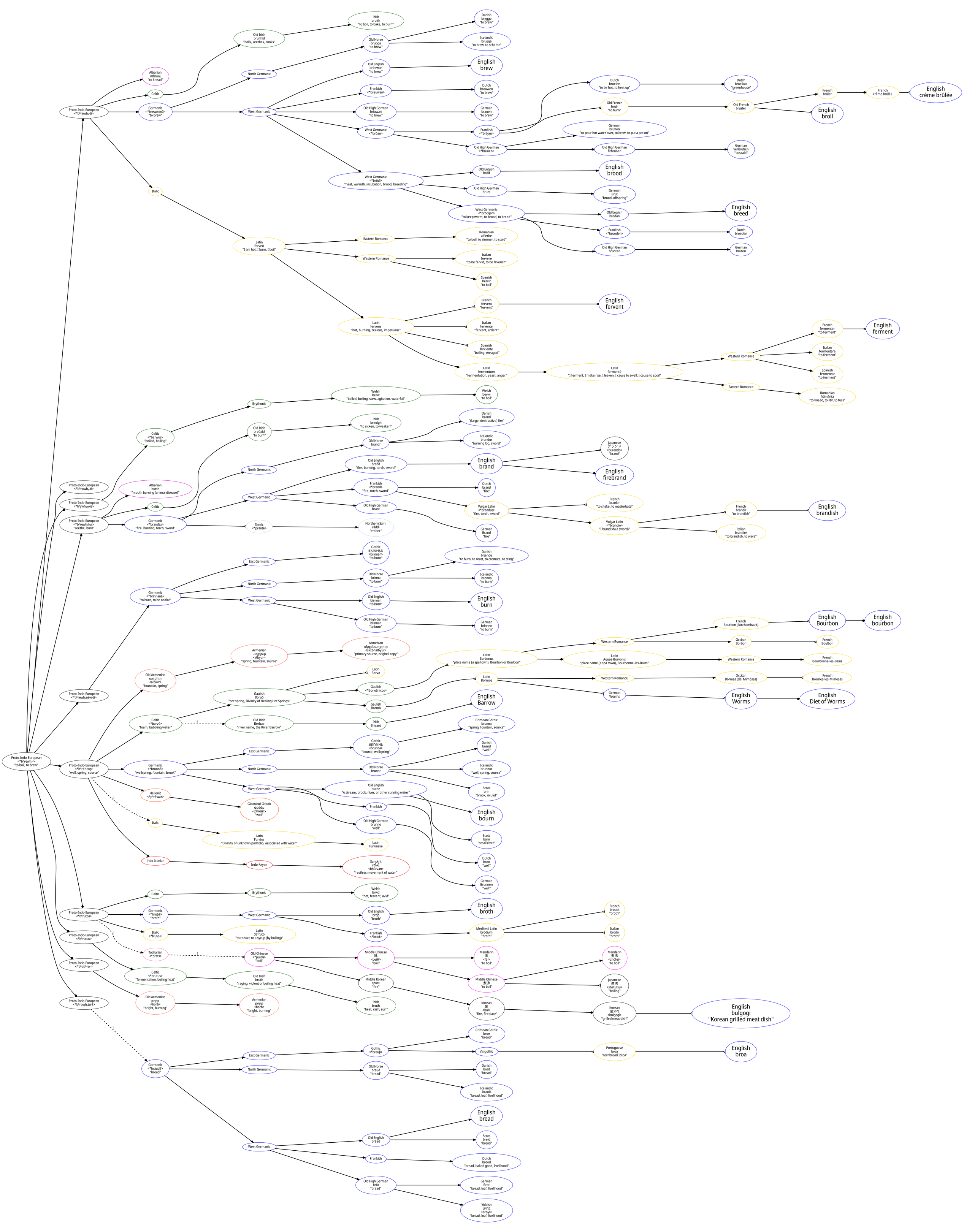
Proto-Indo-European
<*bʰrewh₁-ti>
"to brew"
Albanian
mbruaj
"to knead"
Celtic
Germanic
<*brewwanâ>
"to brew"
Old Irish
bruithid
"boils, seethes, cooks"
Irish
bruith
"to boil, to bake, to burn"
North Germanic
Old Norse
brugga
"to brew"
Danish
brygge
"to brew"
Icelandic
brugga
"to brew, to scheme"
West Germanic
Old English
brēowan
"to brew"
English
brew
Frankish
<*breuwan>
Dutch
brouwen
"to brew"
Old High German
briuwan
"to brew"
German
brauen
"to brew"
West Germanic
<*brôan>
Frankish
<*brôjan>
Old High German
<*bruoen>
Dutch
broeien
"to be hot, to heat up"
Dutch
broeikas
"greenhouse"
Old French
bruir
"to burn"
Old French
brusler
French
brûler
French
crème brûlée
English
crème brûlée
English
broil
German
brühen
"to pour hot water over, to brew, to put a pot on"
Old High German
firbruoen
German
verbrühen
"to scald"
Italic
West Germanic
<*brôdi>
"heat, warmth, incubation, brood, breeding"
Old English
brōd
English
brood
Old High German
bruot
German
Brut
"brood, offspring"
West Germanic
<*brôdjan>
"to keep warm, to brood, to breed"
Old English
brēdan
English
breed
Frankish
<*bruoden>
Dutch
broeden
Old High German
bruoten
German
brüten
Latin
ferveō
"I am hot, I burn, I boil"
Eastern Romance
Romanian
a fierbe
"to boil, to simmer, to scald"
Western Romance
Italian
fervere
"to be fervid, to be feverish"
Spanish
hervir
"to boil"
Latin
fervens
"hot, burning, zealous, impetuous"
French
fervent
"fervent"
English
fervent
Italian
fervente
"fervent, ardent"
Spanish
hirviente
"boiling, enraged"
Latin
fermentum
"fermentation, yeast, anger"
Latin
fermentō
"I ferment, I make rise, I leaven, I cause to swell, I cause to spoil"
Western Romance
French
fermenter
"to ferment"
English
ferment
Italian
fermentare
"to ferment"
Spanish
fermentar
"to ferment"
Eastern Romance
Romanian
frământa
"to knead, to stir, to fuss"
Brythonic
Welsh
berw
"boiled, boiling, stew, agitation, waterfall"
Welsh
berwi
"to boil"
Celtic
<*berwos>
"boiled, boiling"
Old Irish
breóaid
"to burn"
Irish
breoigh
"to sicken, to weaken"
Proto-Indo-European
<*bʰrewh₁-ti>
Proto-Indo-European
<*bʰrewh₁wós>
Albanian
burth
"mouth burning (animal disease)"
Proto-Indo-European
<*bʰrewh₁tus>
"seethe, burn"
Celtic
Germanic
<*brandaz>
"fire, burning, torch, sword"
North Germanic
Old Norse
brandr
Danish
brand
"(large, destructive) fire"
Icelandic
brandur
"burning log, sword"
Old English
brand
"fire, burning, torch, sword"
English
brand
Japanese
ブランド
<burando>
"brand"
English
firebrand
West Germanic
Frankish
<*brand>
"fire, torch, sword"
Dutch
brand
"fire"
Old High German
brant
German
Brand
"fire"
Vulgar Latin
<*brandus>
"fire, torch, sword"
French
branler
"to shake, to masturbate"
Vulgar Latin
<*brandio>
"I brandish (a sword)"
French
brandir
"to brandish"
English
brandish
Italian
brandire
"to brandish, to wave"
Samic
<*prântê>
Northern Sami
råddi
"ember"
Germanic
<*brinnanâ>
"to burn, to be on fire"
East Germanic
Gothic
ᵬᵲᵢᚾᚾᚨᚾ
<brinnan>
"to burn"
North Germanic
Old Norse
brinna
"to burn"
Danish
brænde
"to burn, to roast, to cremate, to sting"
Icelandic
brenna
"to burn"
West Germanic
Old English
biernan
"to burn"
English
burn
Old High German
brinnan
"to burn"
German
brinnen
"to burn"
Proto-Indo-European
<*bʰrewh₁néw-ti->
Old Armenian
աղբիւր
<ałbiwr>
"fountain, spring"
Armenian
աղբիւր
<ałbyur>
"spring, fountain, source"
Armenian
սկզբնաղբիւր
<skzbnałbyur>
"primary source, original copy"
Celtic
<*borvô>
"foam, bubbling water"
?
Gaulish
Boruō
"hot spring, Divinity of Healing Hot Springs"
Latin
Borvo
Gaulish
<*Borwānicos>
Gaulish
Bormō
Latin
Borbanus
"place name (a spa town), Bourbon or Boulbon"
Latin
Aquae Borvonis
"place name (a spa town), Bourbonne-les-Bains"
Latin
Bormos
Western Romance
French
Bourbon (l'Archambault)
English
Bourbon
English
bourbon
Occitan
Borbon
French
Boulbon
Western Romance
French
Bourbonne-les-Bains
Western Romance
Occitan
Bòrmas (dei Mimòsas)
French
Bormes-les-Mimosas
German
Worms
English
Worms
English
Diet of Worms
Old Irish
Berbae
"river name, the River Barrow"
Irish
Bhearú
English
Barrow
Proto-Indo-European
<*bʰréh₁wr̥>
"well, spring, source"
Germanic
<*brunnô>
"wellspring, fountain, brook"
East Germanic
Gothic
ᵬᵲᚢᚾᚾᚨ
<brunna>
"source, wellspring"
Crimean Gothic
brunna
"spring, fountain, source"
North Germanic
Old Norse
brunnr
Danish
brønd
"well"
Icelandic
brunnur
"well, spring, source"
Scots
burn
"brook, rivulet"
West Germanic
Old English
burne
"A stream, brook, river, or other running water"
English
bourn
Frankish
Old High German
brunno
"well"
Scots
burn
"small river"
Dutch
bron
"well"
German
Brunnen
"well"
Hellenic
<*tʰréwar>
Classical Greek
φρέαρ
<phrêar>
"well"
Italic
Latin
Furrina
"Divinity of unknown portfolio, associated with water"
Latin
Furrinalia
Indo-Iranian
Indo-Aryan
Sanskrit
ऋतावन्
<bhúrvan>
"restless movement of water"
Proto-Indo-European
<*bʰrutos>
Celtic
Brythonic
Welsh
brwd
"hot, fervent, avid"
Germanic
<*bruþâ>
"broth"
West Germanic
Old English
brōþ
"broth"
English
broth
Frankish
<*brod>
Medieval Latin
brodium
"broth"
French
brouet
"broth"
Italian
brodo
"broth"
Italic
<*fruto->
Latin
defruto
"to reduce to a syrup (by boiling)"
Proto-Indo-European
<*bʰrutus>
Tocharian
<*prāts>
?
Old Chinese
<*puds>
"boil"
Middle Chinese
沸
<pwiH>
"boil"
Mandarin
沸
<fèi>
"to boil"
Middle Chinese
煮沸
"to boil"
Mandarin
煮沸
<zhǔfèi>
"to boil"
Japanese
煮沸
<shafutsu>
"boiling"
Celtic
<*brutus>
"fermentation, boiling heat"
Old Irish
bruth
"raging, violent or boiling heat"
Middle Korean
<pur>
"fire"
Irish
bruth
"heat, rash, surf"
Korean
불
<bul>
"fire, fireplace"
Korean
불고기
<bulgogi>
"grilled meat dish"
English
bulgogi
"Korean grilled meat dish"
Proto-Indo-European
<*bʰrowh₁tó-?>
Old Armenian
բորբ
<borb>
"bright, burning"
Armenian
բորբ
<borb>
"bright, burning"
Proto-Indo-European
<*bʰréwh₁wr̥>
"well, spring, source"
Germanic
<*braudâ>
"bread"
East Germanic
Gothic
<*brauþ>
Crimean Gothic
broe
"bread"
Visigothic
Portuguese
broa
"cornbread, broa"
English
broa
North Germanic
Old Norse
brauð
"bread"
Danish
brød
"bread"
Icelandic
brauð
"bread, loaf, livelihood"
West Germanic
Old English
brēad
English
bread
Scots
breid
"bread"
Frankish
Dutch
brood
"bread, baked good, livelihood"
Old High German
brôt
"bread"
German
Brot
"bread, loaf, livelihood"
Yiddish
ברויט
<broyt>
"bread, loaf, livelihood"