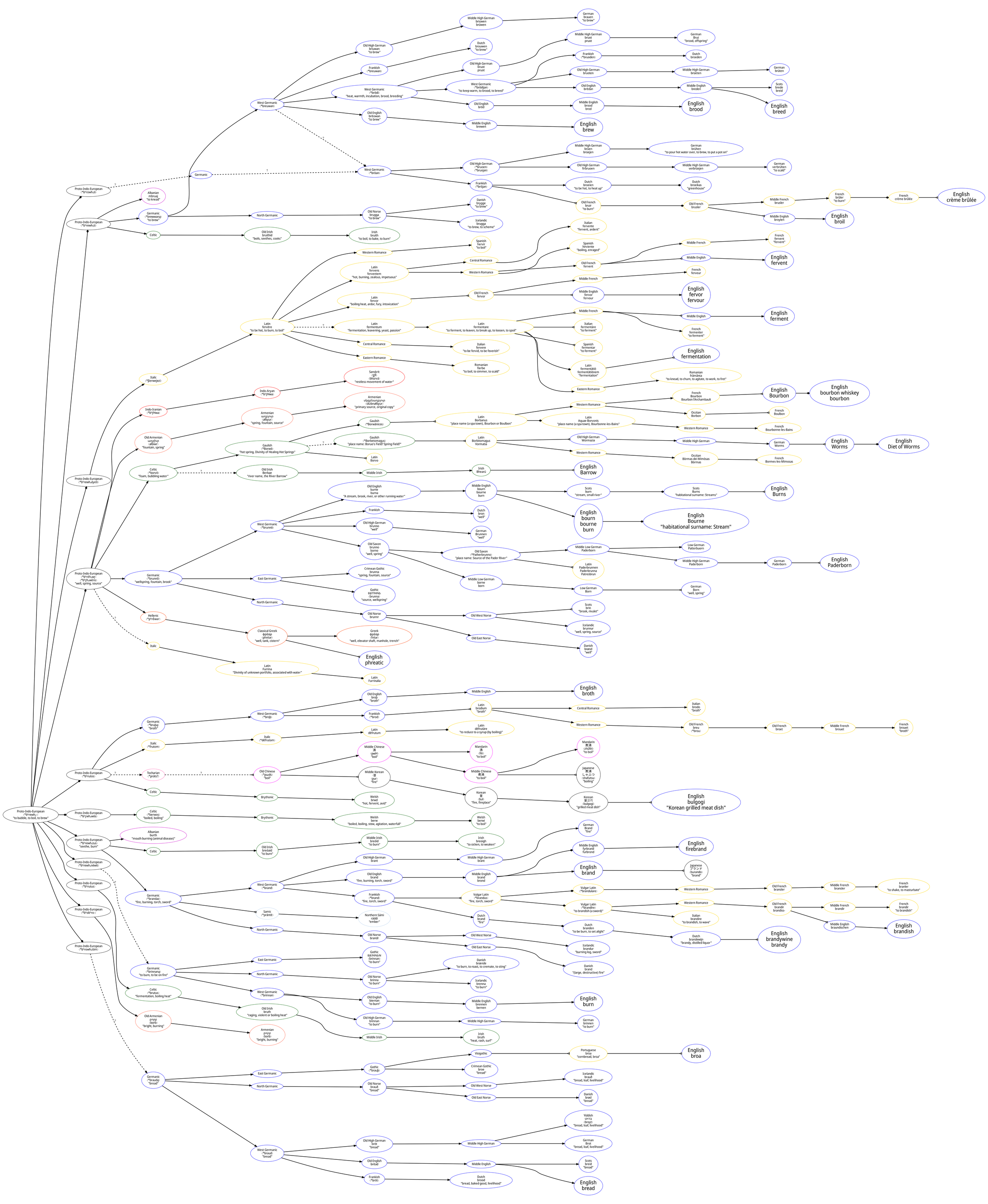
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrewh₁(ti)
Albanian mbruaj "to knead"
Germanic (*brewwanaz) "to brew"
Celtic
Germanic
West Germanic (*breuwan)
Old High German briuwan "to brew"
Middle High German briuwen brüwen
German brauen "to brew"
Dutch brouwen "to brew"
Frankish (*breuwan)
Old English brēowan "to brew"
Middle English brewen
English brew
West Germanic (*brōdi) "heat, warmth, incubation, brood, breeding"
West Germanic (*brōdjan) "to keep warm, to brood, to breed"
Old High German bruot pruot
Middle High German bruot pruot
German Brut "brood, offspring"
Frankish (*bruoden)
Dutch broeden
Old English brōd
Middle English brood brod
English brood
Old High German bruoten
Middle High German brüeten
German brüten
Old English brēdan
Middle English breden
Scots brede breid
English breed
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrewh₁yéti)
Germanic (*brūnō) "wellspring, fountain, brook"
West Germanic (*brūnō)
Old High German (*bruoen) (*bruojan)
Middle High German brüen brüejen
German brühen "to pour hot water over, to brew, to put a pot on"
Old High German firbruoen
Middle High German verbrüejen
German verbrühen "to scald"
Frankish (*brōjan)
Dutch broeien "to be hot, to heat up"
Dutch broeikas "greenhouse"
Old French bruir "to burn"
Old French brusler
Middle French brusler
French brûler "to burn"
French crème brûlée
English crème brûlée
Middle English broylen
English broil
Danish brygge "to brew"
Old Norse brugga "to brew"
North Germanic
Icelandic brugga "to brew, to scheme"
Old Irish bruithid "boils, seethes, cooks"
Irish bruith "to boil, to bake, to burn"
Celtic
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrewh₁(ti)
Latin fervēre "to be hot, to burn, to boil"
Western Romance
Spanish hervir "to boil"
Central Romance
Italian fervente "fervent, ardent"
Spanish hirviente "boiling, enraged"
Latin fervens ferventem "hot, burning, zealous, impetuous"
Western Romance
Old French fervent
Middle French
French fervent "fervent"
Middle English
English fervent
French ferveur
Latin fervor "boiling heat, ardor, fury, intoxication"
Old French fervor
Middle French
Middle English fervor fervour
English fervor fervour
Latin fermentum "fermentation, leavening, yeast, passion"
Latin fermentare "to ferment, to leaven, to break up, to loosen, to spoil"
Middle French
Middle English
English ferment
Italian fermentare "to ferment"
French fermenter "to ferment"
Spanish fermentar "to ferment"
Central Romance
Italian fervere "to be fervid, to be feverish"
Eastern Romance
Romanian fierbe "to boil, to simmer, to scald"
Latin fermentātiō fermentātiōnem "fermentation"
English fermentation
Romanian frământa "to knead, to churn, to agitate, to work, to fret"
Italic (*βerwejezi)
Indo-Iranian (*bʰǵʰwa)
Indo-Aryan (*bʰǵʰwa)
Sanskrit जुहोति (bhúrvā) "restless movement of water"
Armenian ակբղբաղբյուր (akbġbaġbyur) "primary source, original copy"
Armenian աղբյուր (aġbyur) "spring, fountain, source"
Old Armenian աղբիւր (aġbiwr) "fountain, spring"
Gaulish (*Borwānicos)
Latin Borbanus "place name (a spa town), Bourbon or Boulbon"
Latin Aquae Borvonis "place name (a spa town), Bourbonne-les-Bains"
Western Romance
French Bourbon Bourbon l'Archambault
English Bourbon
English bourbon whiskey bourbon
Occitan Borbon
French Boulbon
French Bourbonne-les-Bains
Gaulish (*Borwō) "hot spring, Divinity of Healing Hot Springs"
Gaulish (*Borbetomagus) "place name: Boruo's Field? Spring Field?"
Latin Borbitomagus Vormatia
Old High German Wormātia
Middle High German
German Worms
English Worms
English Diet of Worms
Latin Borvo
Celtic (*borvō) "foam, bubbling water"
Old Irish Berbae "river name, the River Barrow"
Middle Irish
Irish Bhearú
English Barrow
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrewh₁yéti)
Old English burne burna "A stream, brook, river, or other running water"
Middle English bourn burne burn
Scots burn "stream, small river"
Scots Burns "habitational surname: Streams"
English Burns
English bourn burne burn
English Bourne "habitational surname: Stream"
West Germanic (*brunnō)
Frankish
Dutch bron "well"
Old High German brunno "well"
German Brunnen "well"
Old Saxon brunno borno "well, spring"
Old Saxon (*Patherbrunno) "place name: Source of the Pader River"
Middle Low German Paderborn
Low German Patterburn
Middle High German Paderborn
German Paderborn
English Paderborn
Latin Paderbrunnen Paderbrunna Patresbrun
Middle Low German borne born
Low German Born
German Born "well, spring"
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrewh₁wéns) "well, spring, source"
Germanic (*brunnō) "wellspring, fountain, brook"
East Germanic
Crimean Gothic brunna "spring, fountain, source"
Gothic 𐌱𐍂𐌿𐌽𐌽𐌰 (brunna) "source, wellspring"
North Germanic
Old Norse brunnr
Old West Norse
Scots brin "brook, rivulet"
Icelandic brunnur "well, spring, source"
Old East Norse
Danish brønd "well"
Hellenic (*pʰrḗwar)
Classical Greek φρέαρ (phréar) "well, tank, cistern"
Greek φρέαρ (fréar) "well, elevator shaft, manhole, trench"
English phreatic
Italic
Latin Furrina "Divinity of unknown portfolio, associated with water"
Latin Furrinalia
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrewdʰ-) "to bubble, to boil, to brew"
Germanic (*bruþą) "broth"
West Germanic (*broþ)
Old English broþ "broth"
Middle English
English broth
Frankish (*brod)
Latin brodium "broth"
Central Romance
Italian brodo "broth"
Western Romance
Old French breu (*brou)
Old French broet
Middle French brouet
French brouet "broth"
Italic (*frutom)
Italic (*dḗfrutom)
Latin dēfrutum
Latin dēfrutāre "to reduce to a syrup (by boiling)"
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrutos)
Tocharian (*prätś?)
Old Chinese (*puds) "boil"
Middle Chinese 沸 (pjuiH) "boil"
Mandarin 沸 (fèi) "to boil"
Middle Chinese 煮沸 "to boil"
Mandarin 煮沸 (zhǔfèi) "to boil"
Middle Korean ·뷯 (pur) "fire"
Japanese 煮沸 しゃふつ (shafutsu) "boiling"
Korean 불 (bul) "fire, fireplace"
Korean 불고기 (bulgogi) "grilled meat dish"
English bulgogi "Korean grilled meat dish"
Celtic
Brythonic
Welsh brwd "hot, fervent, avid"
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrewh₁wós)
Celtic (*berwos) "boiled, boiling"
Brythonic
Welsh berw "boiled, boiling, stew, agitation, waterfall"
Welsh berwi "to boil"
Albanian burth "mouth burning (animal disease)"
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrewh₁tus) "seethe, burn"
Celtic
Old Irish breṡaid "to burn"
Middle Irish breṡid "to burn"
Irish breoigh "to sicken, to weaken"
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrewh₁néwti)
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrutus)
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰob*ro-)
Proto-Indo-European (*bʰrowh₁tóm)
Germanic (*brandaz) "fire, burning, torch, sword"
West Germanic (*brand)
Old High German brant
Middle High German brant
German Brand "fire"
Old English brand "fire, burning, torch, sword"
Middle English brand brond
Middle English fyrbrand furbrond
English firebrand
English brand
Japanese ブランド (burando) "brand"
Frankish (*brandaz) "fire, torch, sword"
Vulgar Latin (*brandulāre)
Vulgar Latin (*brandus) "fire, torch, sword"
Vulgar Latin (*brandīre) "to brandish (a sword)"
Western Romance
Old French brandir brandiss-
Middle French brandir
French brandir "to brandish"
Italian brandire "to brandish, to wave"
Middle English braundischen
English brandish
Dutch brand "fire"
Dutch branden "to be burn, to set alight"
Dutch brandewijn "brandy, distilled liquor"
English brandywine brandy
Samic (*pārnē)
Northern Sámi ráddi "ember"
North Germanic
Old Norse brandr
Old West Norse
Old East Norse
Icelandic brandur "burning log, sword"
Danish brand "(large, destructive) fire"
Germanic (*brinnaną) "to burn, to be on fire"
East Germanic
Gothic 𐌱𐍂𐌹𐌽𐌽𐌰𐌽 (brinnan) "to burn"
North Germanic
Old Norse brinna "to burn"
Danish brænde "to burn, to roast, to cremate, to sting"
Icelandic brenna "to burn"
West Germanic (*brinnan)
Old English biernan "to burn"
Middle English brennen bernen
English burn
Old High German brinnan "to burn"
Middle High German
German brinnen "to burn"
Middle Irish
Irish bruth "heat, rash, surf"
Celtic (*brutus) "fermentation, boiling heat"
Old Irish bruth "raging, violent or boiling heat"
Old Armenian բորբ (borb) "bright, burning"
Armenian բոցոք (bocʻokʻ) "bright, burning"
Germanic (*brauđ) "bread"
East Germanic
Gothic (*brauþ)
Visigothic
Portuguese broa "cornbread, broa"
English broa
Crimean Gothic broe "bread"
North Germanic
Old Norse brauð "bread"
Old West Norse
Icelandic brauð "bread, loaf, livelihood"
Old East Norse
Danish brød "bread"
West Germanic (*brauđ) "bread"
Old High German brōt "bread"
Middle High German
Yiddish ברויט (broyt) "bread, loaf, livelihood"
German Brot "bread, loaf, livelihood"
Old English brēad
Middle English
Scots breid "bread"
Frankish (*brōt)
Dutch brood "bread, baked good, livelihood"
English bread